

Non-Calculator  
**KS4**  
**Mastery:**  
**Foundation**  
**Booklet**

**1**



## Non-Calculator

# KS4 Mastery: Foundation Booklet 1

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18. A bag contains 5 red counters, 3 green counters and 2 blue counters. A counter is chosen at random. What is the probability of choosing a yellow counter?
19. A school must provide teachers to pupils in the ratio 3:20 for a school trip. If 41 students attend, how many teachers must go on the trip?
20.  $x$  and  $y$  are integers.  
 $x < -4$   
 $y > -10$   
Work out the largest negative value of  $x - y$ .

## Week 7

13. Solve  $4x - 3 = x + 2$

Give your answer as a fraction.

14. Find the range of the following set of numbers:

-4, -10, -3, -8, -7

15. A regular polygon has an interior angle of  $144^\circ$ . Work out the number of sides this polygon has.

16. Write down the value of  $\sin(30^\circ)$ .

17. 2 cups of tea and 3 slices of cake cost £3.80.

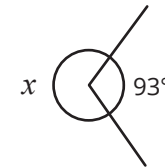
1 cup of tea and 2 slices of cake cost £2.30.

Work out the cost of 1 slice of cake and 1 cup of tea.

Question Number	Week 1	Week 2	Week 3	Week 4	Week 5	Week 6	Week 7
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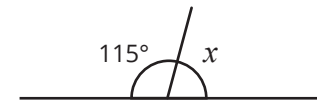
## Week 1

1. Work out  $3 \times 2 + 4$
2. Simplify  $7y + 8y + 2y$
3. Simplify  $\frac{9}{15}$
4. Evaluate  $3x + 2y$  if  $x = 4$  and  $y = 1$
5. Expand and simplify  $2(x + 5)$
6. Write 40 as a product of its prime factors.
7. Share £20 in the ratio 1:4
8. Write down the gradient of the line whose equation is  $3y = 5 - 15x$
9. Simplify  $2xy^2 \times 3x$
10.  $y = 2x^2 - x$ ; what is the value of  $y$  when  $x = -2$ ?
11. Find the area of a rectangle whose width is  $y$ cm and whose height is  $(y - 2)$ cm. Give your answer in expanded form.
12. Find the missing angle, marked  $x$ . Give a reason for your answer.



## Week 7

1. Work out  $8 \times 5 \div 2^2$
2. Simplify  $8x \times 4x + 2 \times 5x + 3x \times 2x$
3. Simplify  $\frac{7x}{28}$
4. Evaluate  $\frac{2x^2}{y}$  if  $x = 5$  and  $y = 4$
5. Expand and simplify  $(x + 5)(x + 1)$
6. Write  $3 \times 150$  as a product of its prime factors. Give your answer in index form.
7. Share £4 in the ratio 2:3:5
8. Write down the gradient of the line whose equation is  $y = 5x + 3$
9. Simplify  $x^4 \times x^7$
10.  $y = 2x + 1$ ; what is the value of  $y$  when  $x = 2$ ?
11. Find the area of a rectangle whose width is 8cm and whose height is 4cm.
12. Find the missing angle, marked  $x$ . Give a reason for your answer.



## Week 1

13. Solve  $3x = 21$
14. Find the median of the following set of numbers:  
4, 5, 7, 7, 8, 9, 10
15. A regular polygon has an exterior angle of  $30^\circ$ .  
Work out the number of sides this polygon has.
16. Write down the value of  $\sin(0^\circ)$ .
17. 1 cup of tea and 3 slices of cake cost £4.50.  
1 cup of tea and 1 slice of cake cost £1.90.  
Work out the cost of 1 slice of cake.
18. A bag contains 5 red counters, 3 green counters and 2 blue counters. A counter is chosen at random. What is the probability of choosing a red or a green counter? Give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.
19. A school must provide teachers to pupils in the ratio 2:5 for a school trip. If 20 students attend, how many teachers must go on the trip?
20.  $x$  and  $y$  are integers.  
 $x > 4$   
 $y < 10$   
Work out the smallest negative value of  $x - y$ .

## Week 6

13. Solve  $2(x + 3) = 8$

14. Find the range of the following set of numbers:

-3, -1, 0, -2, 7

15. A regular polygon has an interior angle of  $135^\circ$ . Work out the number of sides this polygon has.

16. Write down the value of  $\sin(180^\circ)$ .

17. 2 cups of tea and 3 slices of cake cost £5.30.

1 cup of tea and 1 slice of cake cost £1.90.

Work out the cost of 1 cup of tea.

18. A fair, six-sided dice is thrown. Write down the probability that the dice lands on a number greater than 4. Give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

19. A school must provide teachers to pupils in the ratio 1:7 for a school trip. If 8 teachers attend the trip, how many pupils can go?

20.  $x$  and  $y$  are integers.

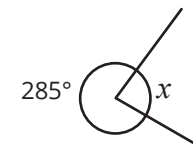
$$x > 20$$

$$y \leq 40$$

Work out the largest possible value of  $y - x$ .

## Week 2

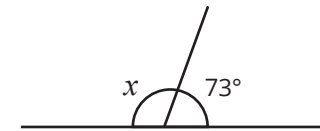
1. Work out  $11 - 2 \times 4$
2. Simplify  $4a + 8a - 2a$
3. Simplify  $\frac{18}{27}$
4. Evaluate  $3x + 2y$  if  $x = 3$  and  $y = -1$
5. Expand and simplify  $3(x - 4)$
6. Write 120 as a product of its prime factors. Give your answer in index form.
7. Share £80 in the ratio 3:5
8. Write down the gradient of the line whose equation is  $2y = 5 - 8x$
9. Simplify  $3x^2y \times 8xy^2$
10.  $y = x^2 + 3x + 1$ ; what is the value of  $y$  when  $x = 2$ ?
11. Find the area of a rectangle whose width is  $x$ cm and whose height is  $(x + 5)$ cm. Give your answer in expanded form.
12. Find the missing angle, marked  $x$ . Give a reason for your answer.





## Week 6

1. Work out  $8 - 3 \times 2^2$
2. Simplify  $3 \times 2x - 4 \times x$
3. Simplify  $\frac{16x}{2}$
4. Evaluate  $\frac{y^2}{4}$  if  $y = -8$
5. Expand and simplify  $(x + 2)(x + 3)$
6. Write  $2 \times 90$  as a product of its prime factors. Give your answer in index form.
7. Share £25 in the ratio 1:3
8. Write down the gradient of the line whose equation is  $y = 4 - 3x$
9. Simplify  $x^8 \times x^{-3}$
10.  $y = 4x - 3$ ; what is the value of  $y$  when  $x = -5$ ?
11. Find the perimeter of a rectangle whose width is 8cm and whose height is 4cm.
12. Find the missing angle, marked  $x$ . Give a reason for your answer.



## Week 2

13. Solve  $a - 2 = 10$

14. Find the median of the following set of numbers:

5, 9, 1, 2, 10, 3, 11

15. A regular polygon has an exterior angle of  $60^\circ$ . Work out the number of sides this polygon has.

16. Write down the value of  $\cos(0^\circ)$ .

17. 1 cup of tea and 3 slices of cake cost £3.80.

1 cup of tea and 1 slice of cake cost £1.60.

Work out the cost of 1 cup of tea.

18. A bag contains 15 red counters and 20 blue counters. A counter is chosen at random. What is the probability of choosing a blue counter? Give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

19. A school must provide teachers to pupils in the ratio 2:5 for a school trip. If 8 teachers attend, how many students can go on the trip?

20.  $x$  and  $y$  are integers.

$$x > 20$$

$$y \leq 40$$

Work out the smallest possible value of  $\frac{x}{y}$ .

## Week 5

13. Solve  $\frac{x}{5} = 15$

14. Find the median of the following set of numbers:

-3, -1, 0, -2

15. A regular polygon has an interior angle of  $140^\circ$ . Work out the number of sides this polygon has.

16. Write down the value of  $\cos(90^\circ)$ .

17. 1 cup of tea and 3 slices of cake cost £4.90.

1 cup of tea and 1 slice of cake cost £2.00.

Work out the cost of 2 cups of tea.

18. A fair, six-sided dice is thrown. Write down the probability that the dice does not land on a multiple of 3. Give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

19. A school must provide teachers to pupils in the ratio 1:7 for a school trip. If 35 students attend the trip, how many teachers must go?

20.  $x$  and  $y$  are positive integers.

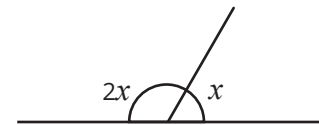
$$x > 20$$

$$y \leq 40$$

Work out the smallest possible value of  $y + x$ .

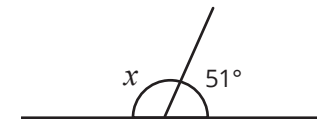
### Week 3

1. Work out  $7 + 2 \times 5 - 2$
2. Simplify  $3x - x + 4x - 2x$
3. Simplify  $\frac{42}{56}$
4. Evaluate  $5xy$  if  $x = -2$  and  $y = -1$
5. Expand and simplify  $2(x - 9)$
6. Write 180 as a product of its prime factors. Give your answer in index form.
7. Share £45 in the ratio 2:7
8. Write down the gradient of the line whose equation is  $2y = 4x + 1$
9. Simplify  $9xy \times 5x$
10.  $y = 2x^2 + x$ ; what is the value of  $y$  when  $x = -4$ ?
11. Find the area of a triangle whose width is 4cm and whose perpendicular height is 15cm.
12. Find the missing angle, marked  $x$ . Give a reason for your answer.



## Week 5

1. Work out  $1 + (2 + 5) \times 3$
2. Simplify  $x^2 + 2x - 3y - x^2 - 4y - 2x$
3. Simplify  $\frac{15x}{20x}$
4. Evaluate  $xy^2$  if  $x = -1$  and  $y = -3$
5. Expand and simplify  $5x(x - y)$
6. Write 900 as a product of its prime factors. Give your answer in index form.
7. Share £55 in the ratio 1:3:7
8. Write down the gradient of the line whose equation is  $y = \frac{4x + 7}{2}$
9. Simplify  $x^{-4} \times x$
10.  $y = 2x - 9$ ; what is the value of  $y$  when  $x = -8$ ?
11. Find the perimeter of a rectangle whose width is 3.5cm and whose height is 2cm.
12. Find the missing angle, marked  $x$ . Give a reason for your answer.



### Week 3

13. Solve  $x + 7 = 23$

14. Find the median of the following set of numbers:

10, 2, -1, 7, 8, 15, 2

15. A regular polygon has an exterior angle of  $40^\circ$ . Work out the number of sides this polygon has.

16. Write down the value of  $\sin(90^\circ)$ .

17. 1 cup of tea and 4 slices of cake cost £9.00.

1 cup of tea and 1 slice of cake cost £2.70.

Work out the cost of 1 cup of tea.

18. A bag contains 5 red counters and 3 blue counters. A counter is chosen at random. What is the probability of choosing a blue counter? Give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

19. A school must provide teachers to pupils in the ratio 1:7 for a school trip. If 50 students attend the trip, what is the minimum number of teachers that must go?

20.  $x$  and  $y$  are positive integers.

$$x > 20$$

$$y \leq 40$$

Work out the smallest positive value of  $xy$ .

## Week 4

13. Solve  $3b + 5 = 17$
14. Find the median of the following set of numbers:  
4, 6, 10, 2, 13, 5
15. A regular polygon has an interior angle of  $60^\circ$ . Work out the number of sides this polygon has.
16. Write down the value of  $\tan(0^\circ)$ .
17. 1 cup of tea and 3 slices of cake cost £3.80.  
1 cup of tea and 1 slice of cake cost £1.60.  
Work out the cost of 3 slices of cake.
18. A fair, six-sided dice is thrown. Write down the probability that the dice lands on a prime number. Give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.
19. A school must provide teachers to pupils in the ratio 1:9 for a school trip. If 54 students attend the trip, how many teachers must go?
20.  $x$  and  $y$  are integers.  
 $x > 60$   
 $y > 35$   
Work out the smallest possible value of  $y + x$ .

## Week 4

1. Work out  $2 \times 3^2$
2. Simplify  $3x^2 + 2x - x^2 + 4x$
3. Simplify  $\frac{28x}{35x}$
4. Evaluate  $4x^2$  if  $x = -2$
5. Expand and simplify  $3x(2x + 1)$
6. Write 175 as a product of its prime factors. Give your answer in index form.
7. Share £68 in the ratio 1:10:6
8. Write down the gradient of the line whose equation is  $y = 2(4x + 1)$
9. Simplify  $2x^7 \times 3x^4$
10.  $y = 3x + 15$ ; what is the value of  $y$  when  $x = 0.5$ ?
11. Find the area of a triangle whose width is 6cm and whose perpendicular height is 10cm.
12. Find the missing angle, marked  $x$ . Give a reason for your answer.

