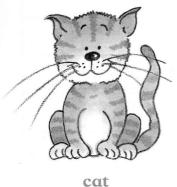




Nouns

Nouns are naming words. They tell us the names of things.









ball

fish

jug

Naming words are called nouns.

Focus

Look at these pictures.

For each picture, choose the correct **noun** from the box. Write the nouns in your book.

hat dog peg mug man bag







1

2 _

3







Z.

5 _____

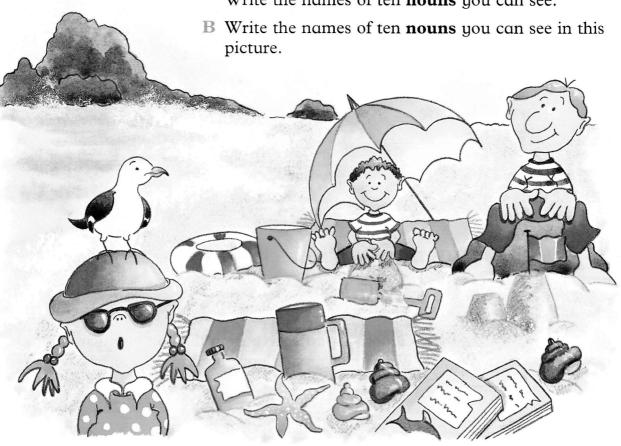
6 _____

Practice

A Look around the room.

Write the names of ten nouns you can see.

B Write the names of ten nouns you can see.



Extension



Read this story.
Write the **nouns** in your book.

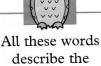
The girl was playing with her dog in the garden. The dog was running after a ball. The ball went under a bush. The dog went under the bush to find the ball.



Adjectives

Adjectives are describing words. They tell us more about a person or thing.





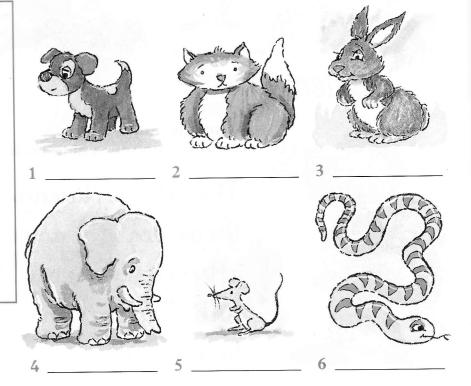
pictures.

GRAMMAR FOCUS

Choose an **adjective** from the box for each animal. Write the words in your book.

big







Look at the picture.

Copy these sentences and fill in the missing adjectives.

You can use words from the box or adjectives of your own.

old large small red

- The lady in the ____ coat is at the bus stop.
- $_2$ The $_{---}$ boy is crying.
- 3 The ____ man has an umbrella.
- 4 On the roof there is a ____ cat.

GRAMMAR EXTENSION



Read this story.

Write the adjectives in your book.

It was Ben's birthday. He wanted a blue bicycle with red handles. He had seen it in the new shop in town. He got some lovely cards and a big book of ghost stories. Mum and Dad had hidden the shiny bicycle in the shed. Ben was very happy when he saw the bicycle.



Singular and plural



A noun is a naming word.

Singular means 'one thing'.

Plural means 'more than one thing'.

We call one noun singular.

We call more than one noun plural.

If we are talking about more than one thing, we

usually add an s.



one snail



two snails



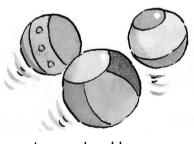
one monkey



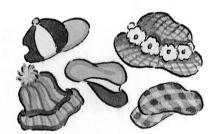
two monkeys



In your book, write these singular words as **plurals**.



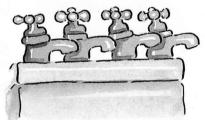
1 three ball_



2 five hat_



₃ two bat___



4 four tap___



A Look at the nouns in the box below.

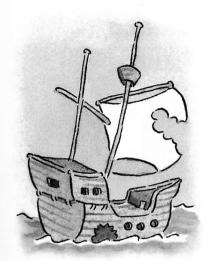
Write a list of the nouns that are **singular**.

Now make a list of the nouns that are **plural**.

sacks ships tree logs cows book egg coats fence pens mats

- B Copy these sentences.
 Underline the **plural** words.
- The birds sat in the trees.
- 2 You need four eggs to make a cake.
- 3 Both cars were red.
- 4 My pens and pencils are in my school bag.

GRAMMAR Extension



Copy this story.

Choose the correct word from each pair.

The old ship/ships was in the river/rivers. It had two mast/masts and a torn sail/sails. In one side/sides there was a big hole/holes and the water/waters was flooding in.

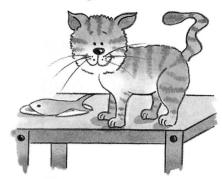


Prepositions



A preposition tells us the position of something.

Prepositions are words which tell us where something is.



The cat is on the table.



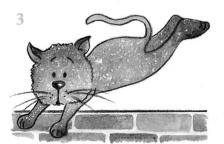
The food is in the cat's mouth.

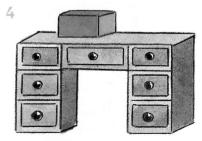
Copy these sentences into your book. Use a **preposition** from the box to fill each gap.

on

The woman is the ladder.

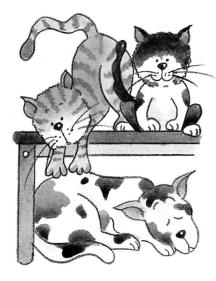
The dog is the table.





The cat is jumping The box is _____

the wall. the desk.



Look at these **prepositions**.

under down in outside on. over off up out inside

Write the pairs of **prepositions** which are opposites. One has been done for you.

under	over

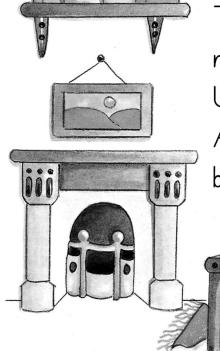
Read this description and write down all the prepositions you can find.

The room was very neat and tidy.

The books were on the shelf and the newspapers were in the rack.

Under the table there was a red rug.

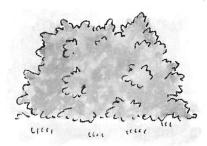
A picture hung over the fire and behind the door were pegs for coats.





Proper nouns

Nouns are the names of things





bush

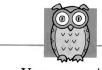
Some nouns are special.



Chris is a special noun. It is someone's name.

Mr Black is a special noun. It is someone's name.

Special nouns are called **proper nouns**. Proper nouns start with a capital letter.



Your name is a proper noun.

GRAMMAR FOCUS



Copy these sentences into your book. Underline the **proper nouns**.

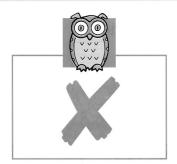
Mr King was going into town.

He wanted to buy a book for his son

Tom. He went into a book shop owned

by Mr Williams. Mr King and

Mr Williams were friends.



Look at the words in the box. Find the **proper nouns**.

Copy the proper nouns into your book and give each one a capital letter.

hat	fred	kim	duncan
tree	cat	mug	wendy
book	ali	meg	car



GRAMMAR Extension

Copy these sentences into your book. Use a **proper noun** to fill each gap.

- - 1 My name is _____.
 - 2 My friend's name is ______.
 - 3 I would call a dog _____.
 - 4 | would call a cat _____.
 - 5 My mum's name is _____.
 - 6 My teacher's name is _____.

Pronouns

A pronoun can be used instead of a noun.



The girl is running. **Girl** is a **noun**.

She is running.

She is a pronoun.



The boy is reading. **Boy** is a **noun**.

He is reading.

He is a pronoun.

It is a pronoun used for objects and animals.

GRAMMAR FOCUS



Some may have more than one pronoun.

Copy these sentences into your book. Underline all the **pronouns**.

- 1 Where is he going?
- 2 He is going to the stream.
- ₃ What has he found?
- 4 Where did he put it?
- 5 He has put it in the jar.



'They' is a useful pronoun for plural nouns. Copy the sentences below.

Use **pronouns** from the box to replace the green words.

it

she

they



- 2 The elephant had a long trunk.
- 3 What are the boys playing?
- 4 Can you see the lion?

Extension

Write a sentence using a **pronoun** to answer each question.

1 What is the boy doing?

2 What is the girl doing?

3 What is the cat doing?

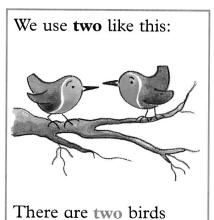
4 What is the dog doing?

What are the birds doing?



Confusing words

We often get the words **two** and **to** mixed up.



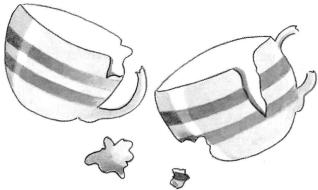


GRAMMAR FOCUS

Copy these sentences into your book. Fill the gaps with two or to.



- 1 There were ____cakes left.
- The stone sank _____ the bottom of the pond.
- 3 It is five minutes ____ six.
- 4 The ____cups were broken.
- 5 We have playtime at _____ o'clock.







Remember to use capital letters and full stops.

A Use two or to to fill each gap.

1 | went____bed. 2 sixty-___

3 ___ pence 4 Jill ran ___ the park.

5 It is four days ___ Christmas.

B 1 Write your own sentence with the word two in it.

2 Write your own sentence with the word to in it.

GRAMMAR Extension

Copy this story.

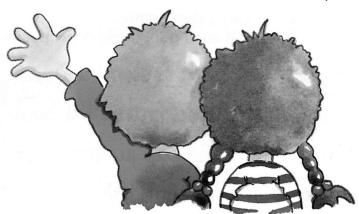
Choose the correct word from each pair.

Sally was going two/to the shops.

She wanted two/to buy some bread and two/to tins of soup. On the way home she saw two/to of her friends.
Sally waved two/to her friends and

took the two/to tins of soup home.





Check-up 1

Nouns and adjectives

- A In your book, write a list of the nouns you can see in this picture.
- B Write an adjective to go with each noun in uour list.



Plurals



A These words are singular. Write the plurals.

> 1 car 2 stamp 3 hat

4 book 5 pen 6 pig

8 road. 7 mat 9 shoe

B Use three of the **plurals** in sentences of your own.

Prepositions

Copy these sentences.

Fill each gap, using a preposition from the box.

1 Sam is climbing _____ the stairs.

2 Rupa found the book _____ the shelf.

3 The cat jumped _____the fence.

4 Raj took the dog _____for a walk.

Proper nouns



Find the **proper nouns** in this box. Write them with capital letters.

tim lamb mrs desai frog paul dan cap mr letts

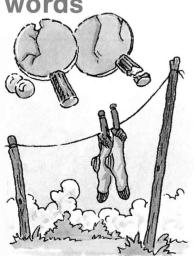
Pronouns



Copy these sentences. Fill each gap with a **pronoun**.

- 1 lan felt sick because _____ had eaten too much.
- 2 If Tina wanted, ____ could go to the match.
- 3 Aunt Mary was cross with the dog because ____ had chewed the rug.

Confusing words



Copy these sentences. Fill each gap with two or to.

- 1 The sign pointed _____ the shops.
- 2 There were _____ socks on the washing line.
- 3 Which way do we go ____ get home?
- 4 The _____ bats were broken.
- 5 | have ____ leave in ten minutes.

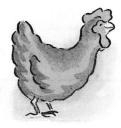


ouns



Proper nouns have capital letters.

Nouns are naming words.







hen

bicycle

table

The names of people are special nouns. They are called **proper nouns**.





Mrs Flinn

Bill



Polly

GRAMMAR

Write these headings in your book.

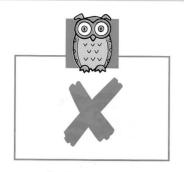




nouns	proper nouns

Write each word from this box under the correct heading.

NOT RECEIVE THE TAXABLE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER		
boot	Naseem	cart
Darren	MrEvans	Mrs Patel
shark	horse	bowl
Harry	Mike	milk
cow	Tammy	Kamal





Copy these sentences.

Write the proper nouns with a capital letter

- 1 fred and kim were playing with a ball.
- 2 mrcap, the postman, was carrying letters.
- 3 rover, the dog, was chewing a bone.
- 4 julie ran across the field to meet nick.
- 5 mandy was not in school today.

GRAMMAF



Copy this story.

Fill in the gaps with **nouns** and **proper nouns** of your own.

Mr Knight was meeting his friend who was called _____.

He put on his ____ and ___ and went out. Mrs ___ was in her

 $_{-\!-\!-\!-}$ and she waved to Mr $_{-\!-\!-\!-}$.

He closed the ____, waved to

____ and went to meet



Adjectives

Adjectives are describing words. They tell us more about nouns.



Nouns are naming words.



adjective noun

thin man



adjective noun

angry tiger

In your book, write an adjective and a noun for each picture.







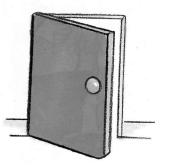




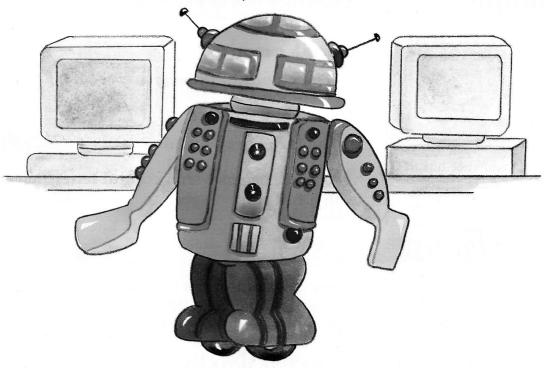








Write ten adjectives to describe this robot.



GRAMMAR Extension



This story has no adjectives.

Copy the story into your book but add **adjectives** as you go along to make it more interesting.

The farmer was working in the field.

He was wearing a coat, a scarf and a hat. On his feet he wore boots.

He drove the tractor up and down the field, making furrows so that he could plant the seed which would grow into corn.



Simple sentences



A sentence has to make sense.

A **sentence** tells us something. It make sense.

This is a sentence:

The clouds in the sky are grey.

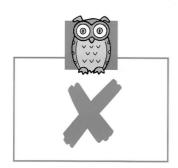
This is not a sentence:

the large grey clouds



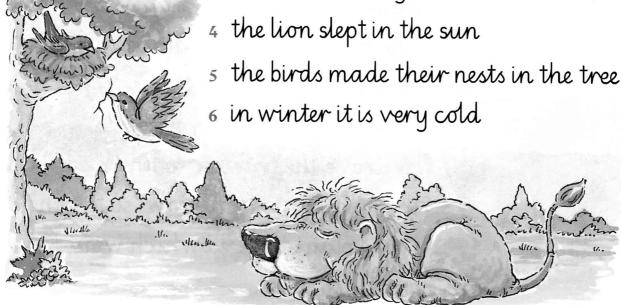
A sentence begins with a **capital letter** and ends with a **full stop**.

GRAMMAR FOCUS



Copy these **sentences** into your book. Begin each sentence with a **capital letter** and end it with a **full stop**.

- 1 the bus was late
- 2 the broken glass was thrown away
- 3 it rained all day



After two cats Flowers Today Fill the gaps to make each of these a **sentence**. The words in the box will help you.

- 1 ____ begin to grow in the spring.
- 2 Dogs like to chase ______.
- 3 _____ tea, we went out to play.
- 4 Bicycles usually have ____ wheels.
- 5 ____ is my birthday.

GRAMMAR Extension



Look for the capital letters and full stops to help you.

Write the words in the correct order to make sentences.

- 1 man driving The was car. his
- 2 are the in There flowers vase.
- 3 The on table was food the





Verbs

Verbs are doing words.

They tell us what people are doing.



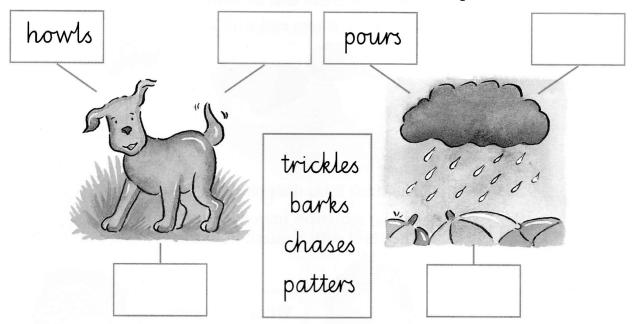
GRAMMAR FOCUS

Write down what each person is doing. Choose a **verb** from the box to go with each picture.

jumping
writing
playing
swimming
sleeping
drinking



Copy these **verb** webs.
Use the words in the box to complete the webs.



GRAMMAR Extension

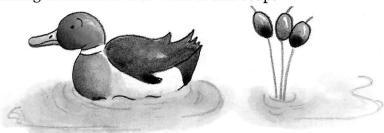


- A Copy these sentences. Choose a **verb** of your own to fill each gap.
 - 1 like ____ sand castles on the beach.
 - 2 The snow is _____ very quickly.
 - 3 I ____ for eight hours each night.
 - 4 We ____ outside in the summer.
 - 5 Tlike ____ my story book.
- B Use these verbs in sentences of your own.
 - 1 digging 2 falling 3 painting



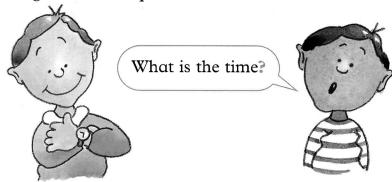
Questions

Some sentences **tell** us something. Some sentences **ask** us something. Telling sentences end with a full stop.



The duck is on the pond.

Asking sentences are called **questions**. They end with a question mark.



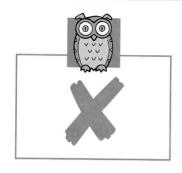






Which of these are **questions**? Copy the questions into your book.

- 1 Hooked at the moon last right.
- 2 Did you see the moon?
- 3 What time did you go to bed?
- 4 It was cold this morning.
- 5 Did it snow last night?
- 6 Have you got your coat?



Copy these sentences.

End each one with a **full stop** or a **question mark**.

- 1 Can you tell me where the shops are
- 2 ls it raining
- 3 The bicycle is in the shed
- 4 Tlike drawing
- 5 Do you like playing football
- 6 Where have you put my pen



GRAMMAR Extension



Remember your question marks.

- A Write a question to go with each of these answers.
 - 1 It is ten o'clock.
 - 2 I had beans on toast for tea.
 - 3 I have left my book at home.
 - 4 I like chocolate very much.
 - 5 I hurt my arm when I fell over.
 - 6 My Mum is over there.
- B Write down three questions to ask a friend.



Verbs

A verb is a doing or 'active' word.



A verb tells us what is being done in a sentence.



The man climbs the mountain.



The lion sleeps in the bushes.



The baby cries in his cot.

GRAMMAR FOCUS

In your book, write the **verb** from each sentence.

- 1 Carol plays the piano very well.
- 2 The children read to their teacher.
- 3 The farmer plants the seed.
- 4 The river flows down the hill.
- 5 The wood burns on the bonfire.





Copy these sentences.
Choose the best **verb** for each sentence.

1 We ____ into the swimming pool.

hop dive throw

2 Birds _____ from tree to tree.

run fly swing

3 The dog ____ his bone.

paints drinks chews



Extension



Remember your capital letters and full stops.

Write a sentence to say what is happening in each picture. Underline the **verbs**.





Look around the room. Write a list of five **nouns** that you can see. Write a list of five **proper nouns**.

Nouns and adjectives



A Write these headings in your book.

noun

Write each word from this box under the correct heading.

happy	pencil	white
sharp	unhapp	y boy
rabbit	open	window
long	road	girl

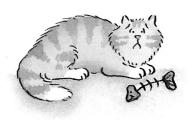
B Match each of the **adjectives** from your list with one of the **nouns**.

Write the pairs in your book.

Simple sentences



- A Make these into sentences by using capital letters and full stops.
- 1 the children worked hard
- 2 the spider spun a web
- 3 we went out when the rain stopped
- 4 after tea I played a game
- 5 on Saturdays we go shopping



B Put the words in order to make **sentences**.

1 was The hungry. cat

2 white is house My

3 the Put light on.

Verbs

A Copy these sentences. Underline the **verbs**.

- 1 The teacher talks to the class.
- 2 The girl sings loudly.
- 3 My dad wakes up early.
- 4 You eat toast every morning.
- **B** Use these **verbs** in sentences of your own.
 - 1 washing 2 carrying 3 singing

Questions



- A Copy these sentences. End each one with a **full stop** or a **question mark**.
 - 1 May I have that
 - 2 Am I in time for the bus
 - 3 The truck has a flat tyre
 - 4 My window is broken
 - 5 Is that my book
- B Write a question to go with each answer.
 - 1 I have been in the playground.
 - 2 Two and two make four.
 - 3 I am going upstairs.



Adjectives

Adjectives are describing words.

Adjectives describe nouns.



adjective noun

angry man

adjective noun

unhappy clown

Colours are adjectives.

They tell us the colour of nouns.



adjective noun

blue car



adjective noun

red flag

GRAMMAR FOCUS

Match an adjective from the box with each noun. Write the pairs in your book.

yellow white black green red

orange



1 grass



2 daffodil



3 snowman



carrot



5 coal



6 tomato

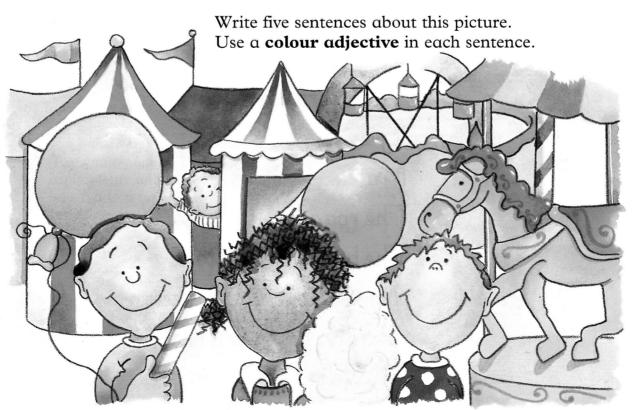
BRANIMAR Practice



Copy these sentences. Fill in the gaps with **colour adjectives** of your own.

- The _____ berries on the bush were eaten by the ____ birds.
- 2 The _____ bananas and the _____ apples are in the bowl.
- 3 The children played in the _____ sea and on the ____ sand.
- 4 The grapes are _____ and ____.

Extension



Conjunctions

When you make

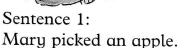
one sentence, you

only need one capital letter and

one full stop.

Conjunctions are words we use to join sentences. The conjunction we use most is and.







Sentence 2: She ate it.

We can use **and** to join the two sentences: Mary picked an apple and she ate it.

Focus

Use and to join these pairs of sentences. Write them in your book

- The cat ran after the bird. It flew away.
- 2 It rained all night. The road was flooded.
- The boy threw a stone. The window was broken.
- 4 The day was very hot. We went for a swim.





Pronouns are 'he, she, it, they'.



- A Copy these sentences. Change the red words into **pronouns**.
 - 1 Sarah went to the shop. Sarah bought some apples.
 - 2 Jim found a glove in the playground. Jim took it to school.
 - 3 The children forgot their bags. The children were late for school.
 - The mouse saw the cat.

 The mouse ran into a hole.
- B Join each pair of sentences from part A with and.

GRAMMAR Extension

A Write two short sentences about each picture.



Remember, one capital letter and one full stop for each sentence.

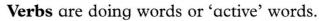


B Join each pair of sentences from part A with and.



Verbs





Tammy walks quickly.

Walks tells us what Tammy does.

Verbs can be put into families.

The name of a verb family starts with to.



Family name	Verbs in the family
to walk	walk walks walking walked
to play	play plays playing played





Write these verb family names in your book.

tolook	tojump	to brush

Write each **verb** from the box under the correct family name.

brushed looked jumps looking jumped jumping brushes



Copy these sentences.
Choose the right **verb** to finish each sentence.

- 1 Jim is run/running in a race.
- 2 Is your dad fish/fishing today?
- 3 We go/going to the shops every Saturday.
- 4 I am try/trying my best.
- 5 Did you put/putting the box on the table?

GRAMMAR Extension



- A Write three **verbs** to go with each of these verb families.
 - 1 to leap
- 2 to bang
- 3 to talk
- 4 to paint
- 5 to pray
- 6 to cook
- 7 to wish
- 8 to scratch
- B Write the family names of these verbs.
 - 1 counted
- 2 catches
- 3 drops
- 4 finding
- 5 shouted
- 6 sweeps







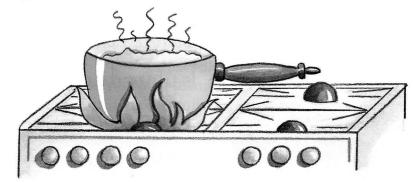


Pronouns



A noun is a naming word.

A **pronoun** can be used instead of a noun.



The water is boiling. water = noun

It is boiling.

It = pronoun

GRAMMAR FOCUS

A Choose a **pronoun** from the box to use for each of the following.

Write them in your book.

he she it they





4 _____ 6 ____

B What **pronoun** would you use instead of your own name?

she. he



Copy these sentences.

Use **pronouns** from the box to replace the areen words.

- 1 John and I stayed after school so that John and I could watch the match.
- 2 Dinesh saved his pocket money so that Dinesh could buy a book.
- 3 The puppy chewed the shoe and Dad was cross with the puppy.
- 4 When Lisa had a cold, Lisa did not go to school.



Finish these sentences so that each one has a

- 1 The rain _____
- 2 One day_____
- 3 Afterschool _______
- 4 fit is sunny tomorrow_____.



Adjectives



Nouns are naming words.

Adjectives are describing words.

They describe nouns.

Adjectives can describe the size of a noun.



fat cat



small mouse

Adjectives can describe the colour of a noun.



green book

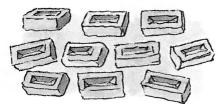


yellow flower

Adjectives can describe the number of nouns.



two cups

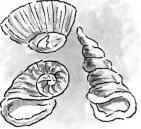


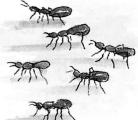
ten bricks

Focus

In your book, write the number adjective to go with each of these nouns.

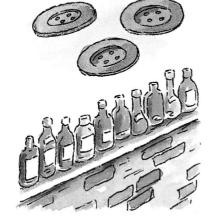








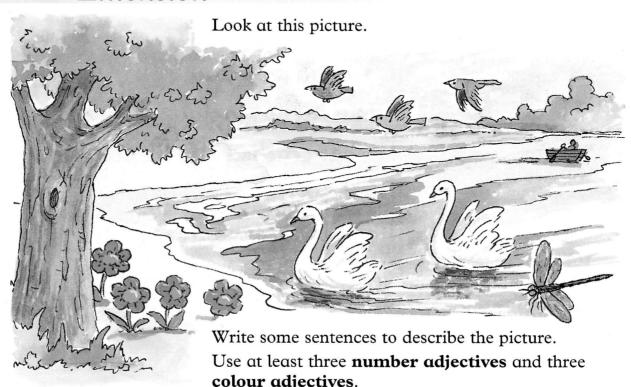




Copy the sentences below.
Underline the **number adjective** in blue.
Underline the **colour adjective** in red.

- 1 I saw five white swans on the lake.
- There are seven blue cups on the shelf.
- 3 Will you buy six red apples?
- 4 I need three black buttons.
- 5 Ten green bottles were standing on the wall.

Extension



Conjunctions

Conjunctions are words we use to join sentences.



The conjunction we use most is **and**.

Give me the rubbish and I will take it outside.

Another conjunction we often use is **but**.

The telephone rang. No one answered it.

The telephone rang but no one answered it.

GRAMMAR FOCUS

Use but to join each pair of sentences to make one sentence. Write the sentences in your book.

1 One of our players was hurt.

We won the match.

2 I wanted a plum.

There were none left.

3 It rained a lot today.

Josh went out to play.

4 The car crashed into the tree.

The driver was not hurt.

5 have to go to the dentist.

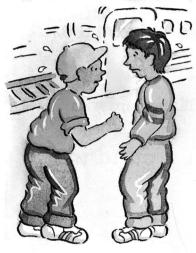
I do not want to.











- A Copy these sentences.
 Change the red words into **pronouns**.
 - 1 Fred could not get to sleep.
 Fred was not tired the next day.
 - 2 Sean likes oranges. Sean does not want one now.
 - The birds built a nest. The birds did not lay any eggs.
 - 4 My friend and I missed the train. My friend and I got there on time.
- B Use but to join each pair of sentences that you made in Part A.

GRAMMAR Extension



Use and or but to join these pairs of sentences.

- 1 | have lost the book. | need it.
- Mike forgot his lunchbox. He was very hungry when he got home.
- 3 It was a very cold day.
 My new coat kept me warm.
- 4 Naseem likes drawing. He does not like painting.

Check-up 3

Nouns



Adjectives

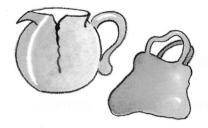






- A 1 Write three **nouns** beginning with the letter 's'.
 - 2 Write three **nouns** beginning with the letter 'p'.
- **B** Copy these sentences. Write the **proper nouns** with capital letters.
 - 1 mrs lock and amy have red coats.
 - 2 My friend is called jabbar.
 - 3 If they break the glass, harry and donna will be in trouble.
- A Copy these sentences and fill the gaps with adjectives.
 - The _____ dog ran around the _____ garden.
 - 2 Please find a _____ box for these _____ clothes.
- B Copy these sentences and use a **colour adjective** to finish each one.
 - 1 The ____ sunset was beautiful.
 - 2 I have a ____ watch.
 - 3 Steve wanted a ____ dog.
- C Copy these sentences and complete each one with a **number adjective**.
 - 1 There are ____ days in a week.
 - 2 There are ____ weeks in a year.
 - 3 There are ____ months in a year.

Nouns and adjectives



Write the headings noun and adjective.

Write the words in this box under the correct headings.

cold jug red man purple bag three table big boot rain

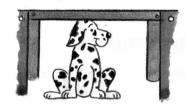
Plurals



Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

- 1 There is one comic/comics left.
- 2 I have two pound/pounds in my purse.
- 3 There were ten ticket/tickets left to sell.

Prepositions



Write a sentence using each of these **prepositions**.

1 under

2 down

3 inside

4 out

5 in

6 over

Pronouns



Copy these sentences, changing the blue words into **pronouns**.

- 1 Have you found the key?
- 2 Mum and like ice cream.
- 3 The boys went to the park.
- 4 The old man walked with a stick.

Confusing words

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

- 1 | have to/two days to finish this work.
- 2 It is time to/two go out.

Simple sentences

- 5
 - 1 fire. on The was house

A Put the words in the right order to make sentences.

- 2 go have out. I to
- B Finish each sentence with a **full stop** or a **question mark**.
 - 1 How are you today
 - 2 My hand hurts

Conjunctions

Join each pair of sentences using and or but.



- 1 You can play in the snow. You must put on your coat.
- 2 The bird pecked at the ground.
 It found a worm.

Verbs

- A Fill each gap with a verb.
 - 1 Liz____ the book.
 - 2 The badger _____ into its hole.
- B Write the family name of each verb.
 - 1 talking
- 2 cruing
- 3 makes
- C Write two verbs to go with each family name.
 - 1 to grow
- 2 to clean
- 3 to laugh

